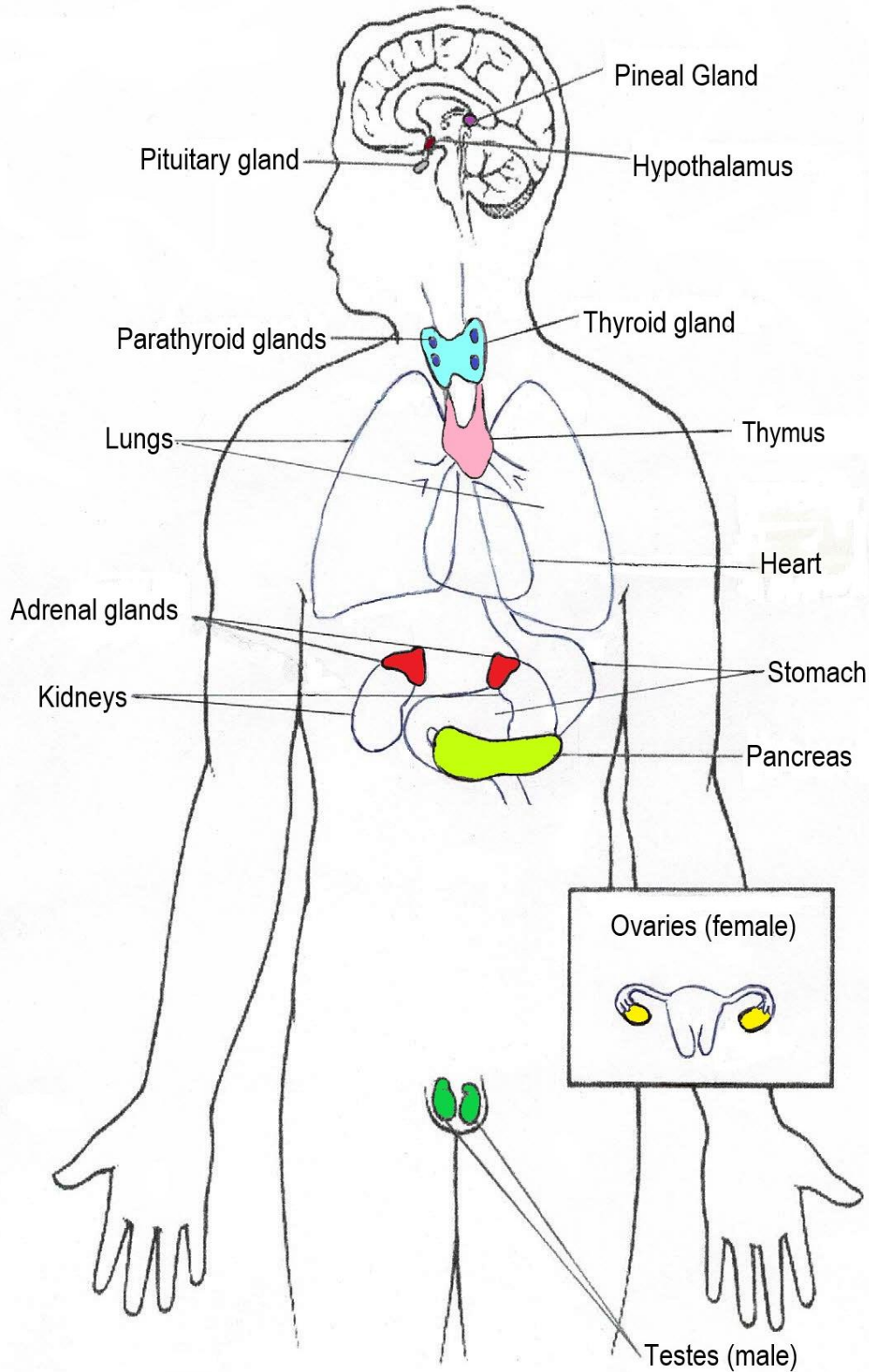


### Notes for Trainer:

#### Individual Exercise 1

<b>Endocrine Gland</b>	<b>One Hormone Produced</b>	<b>Function of Hormone</b>
Pituitary gland	<b>Human growth hormone</b>	Stimulates muscle & bone growth in childhood, increases blood glucose level
<b>Pineal gland</b>	Melatonin	Influences our wake/sleep cycles
Adrenal gland	Adrenalin	<b>Increases the heart rate &amp; opens the airways to the lungs</b>
Ovaries	Oestrogen	<b>Growth of breasts, widening of hips during female puberty; gives feminine characteristics.</b>
<b>Parathyroid gland</b>	Parathyroid hormone	Releases calcium from the bones to ensure calcium is always available for muscle contractions & blood clotting
Thyroid gland	<b>Calcitonin</b>	Slows the rate at which bone is broken down
<b>Thymus</b>	Thymosin	Stimulates the development of disease-fighting T cells
Testes	Testosterone	<b>Deepening of the voice and growth of facial hair in young males, regulates the development of sperm</b>
Pancreas	<b>Insulin</b>	Gets the cells and liver to absorb glucose when the blood sugar level is too high

## Individual Exercise 2<sup>12</sup>



<sup>12</sup> Adjusted diagram, original by Karen L. Lancour, Endocrine System -Training Handout, [www.soinc.org/sites/default/files/uploaded\\_files/5-17\\_ENDOCRINE\\_HANDOUT.pdf](http://www.soinc.org/sites/default/files/uploaded_files/5-17_ENDOCRINE_HANDOUT.pdf), p.4., with information from Margaret Matt, Human Anatomy Coloring Book, 1982, Dover Publications p.40